



African- Americans In Hawaii

a bibliography

This bibliography of material relating to African-Americans in Hawaii is the seventh in a series of bibliographies on the various ethnic groups that constitute the people of Hawaii. These titles are available in the Hawaii and Pacific Section of the Hawaii State Library, 478 S. King Street, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813.

- RH **Afro-Hawaii News.** Vol. 1 n. 1- (June 1987-.)
Mag Honolulu, HI: Rainbow Bridge Consultants.
Monthly. ("The voice of the African-American
community in Hawaii.")
- RH "The Negro in Hawaii," in *Beacon*, vol. 7 (Nov.
Mag 1967). pp. 42-9.
- H **Bradford, Duane B.**
301.45195 A Personal Assessment of the Black Dilemma
B in Hawaii. Unpublished manuscript. Honolulu,
HI: D.B. Bradford, 1984. 5 p. (Includes, "Observations of Black American Employment in Hawaii." Unpublished manuscript. Honolulu, HI: D.B. Bradford, 1984. 7 p.)
- H **Broussard, Albert S.**
996.9 "Carlotta Stewart Lai, a Black Teacher in the
Ha Territory of Hawaii," in *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, vol. 24 (1990). pp. 129-54.
- RH **Brundage, Kay**
Mag "To be Black in Paradise," *Honolulu*, vol. V n. 1
(July 1970). pp. 30-1, 48, 50. (Black teacher says
racial harmony in Hawaii is really a myth.)
- H **Gardner, Robert W. and Eleanor C. Nordyke**
312 Demographic Situation in Hawaii. Honolulu,
G HI: East-West Center, 1974. 107 p. (Negroes are
included in some statistical tables.)

Hawaii and Pacific Section
Hawaii State Library
478 South King Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

RH Mag **Greer, Richard A.**
 "Blacks in Old Hawaii," in *Honolulu*, Vol. XXI n. 5 (Nov. 1986), p. 120-1, 183-4. (Black entrepreneurs, musicians and others in early 19th century Hawaii.)

H B Smith **Gugliotta, Bobette**
 Nolle Smith: Cowboy, Engineer Statesman. New York, NY: Dodd, Mead, 1971. 210 p. (Biography of the Wyoming-born man who became a member of the Hawaii Territorial House of Representatives, 1929-33).

RH 325 H31 **Hawaii (Kingdom) Bureau of Immigration**
 Report of the President of the Bureau of Immigration to the Legislative Assembly of 1886. Honolulu, HI: Daily Bulletin Steam Printing Office, 1886. (Discusses question of importation of Negro laborers from Southern States, pp. 143-4).

RH 079.969 H **Hawaii. Dept. of Education. Office of Library Services**
 Index to the *Honolulu Advertiser* and *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, 1929-1967; and annual supplements, 1968-. (See "Negroes in the Hawaiian islands," 1929-1982; "Blacks in the Hawaiian Islands," 1983-.)

H 311 H312 **Hawaii. Dept. of Planning and Economic Development**
 The State of Hawaii Data Book; a Statistical Abstract. Honolulu, HI: DPED, 1967-. (Statistics on ethnic groups.)

RH 312 H **Hawaii. Dept. of Planning and Economic Development. Hawaii Urban Planning Information Center.**
 Community Profiles for Hawaii. Honolulu, HI: The Dept., 1973. (Population breakdown of ethnic groups in a particular community.)

RH 301.54 H312 **Hawaii. Dept. of Social Services and Housing. Hawaii Housing Authority**
 Composite Report. Continued by Composite Report issued by Hawaii. Dept. of Human Services, 1987-. Honolulu, HI: the Dept., 1975. (Provides ethnic backgrounds of families in housing programs.)

H 301.45196 H **Hawaii Black Pages**
 Honolulu, HI: Rainbow Bridge Consultants, 1989-. ("Hawaii Networking directory of African-American businesses, professionals, and organizations.")



SOME INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT AFRICAN-AMERICANS IN HAWAII

African-Americans have resided in Hawaii since the early nineteenth century. One, Anthony Allen (born c. 1775; died 1836), became a well-known and successful businessman in Honolulu.

Some black Portuguese arrived from the Cape Verde Islands in the 1800's. They were counted as Portuguese in census records. Puerto Rican workers imported in 1900 and 1901 included some Blacks. (Nordyke, Eleanor C. *The Peopling of Hawaii*. pp. 48, 71.)

The 1902 Hawaiian Annual states, "January 2nd, 1901, a batch of Tennessee Negroes arrived by the *Zealandia*, mostly for the Maui plantations..." Most left for Honolulu after several months. (Thrum's Hawaiian Annual, 1902. p. 164; *Maui News* Index.)

Census figures:

1900.....	233
1950.....	2,651
1970.....	7,517
1990.....	26,669

(Schmitt, Robert C. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, p.25; 1990 *Census of Population*, Table 5.)

Population in 1990:

State.....	26,669
City & County of Honolulu.....	25,711
Hawaii County.....	358
Kauai County.....	143
Maui County.....	457

(1990 *Census of Population*, Table 6.)

- churches and concludes that gospel songs are "imported" and the music contributes to the continuity and stability of culture.)
- RH
301.45196
Unio **University of Hawaii at Manoa. Social Science Research Institute. Center for Oral History.**
Oral Histories of African Americans. Honolulu, HI: Center for Oral History, Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii at Manoa, [1990]. 1 vol. (Edited transcriptions of interviews conducted in 1988 by Kathryn Takara for the Center for Oral History.)
- RH
317.3
U **U.S. Bureau of the Census**
Census of Population. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1930. (Reports on Hawaii, 1930, 1960 - 1990 reports Blacks as separate ethnic group.)
- RH
331
Un3 **U.S. Dept. of Labor**
Report of the Commissioner of Labor on Hawaii. Title varies. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 190-. (Scattered references on Negroes in 1901, 1902, 1905 & 1910; 1902, p. 24 provides history of importation of Negroes to sugar plantations.)
- RH
136.4
Vi **Vinacke, William Edgar**
"Stereotyping among National-Racial Groups in Hawaii: a Study in Ethnocentrism," in *Journal of Social Psychology*, vol. 30 (1949). pp. 265-91. (How Negroes are characterized by other ethnic groups; study made by UH professor using one of his classes.)
- RH
301.45196
W White, Hubert H.
"Negroes in Hawaii," in *Ebony*, vol. 14 n. 9 (July 1959). 6 p.
- H
H314
919.69 "Retrospect for 1901: Plantation Labor," in *Hawaiian Annual*, 1902. p. 164. (Mentions the arrival of a "batch of Tennessee Negroes" to work in the plantations.)
- H
301.45196
H **Hawaii's Black Business and Professional Directory**
Pearl City, HI: Ron/Glo and Assocs., 1988-.
- H
301.431
Hawb **Hawaii. Governor. Office of Children & Youth.**
The Bottom Line: Hawaii's Children & Youth: a Compilation of Data on Children & Youth Issues. Honolulu, HI: Office of the Governor, Office of Children & Youth, 1991. (Includes ethnic breakdown for births, maternal substance abuse, prenatal care, child care and juvenile justice.)
- H
301.431
H **Honolulu (Hawaii) Office of Human Resources**
Profile of Oahu's Youth with Emphasis on the Disadvantaged Sector. Honolulu, HI: Office of Human Resources, 1973. (Reference to Negroes, p. 6.)
- RH
312.099693
Hons **Honolulu (Hawaii). Planning Dept.**
Statistical Profiles of Oahu Neighborhood Areas (1980-1990). [Honolulu]: Planning Dept., City & County of Honolulu, 1994. 1 vol. (Provides ethnic breakdown based on the 1990 census and includes household, employment, income, social and travel characteristics.)
- RH
Mag **Johnson, Thomas F.**
"Hawaii Meets the Negro Race," in *New Pacific*, vol. 2 n. 6 (June 1944). pp. 8, 10-1.
- RH
326
L51 **Lee, Lloyd L.**
"A Brief Analysis of the Role and Status of the Negro in the Hawaiian Community," reprinted from *American Sociological Review*, vol. 13 n. 4 (August 1948). pp. 419-37.
- H
301.451
L **Lind, Andrew William**
Hawaii - the Last of the Magic Isles. New York, NY: Published for the Institute of Public Relations, London, Oxford University Press, 1969. 129 p. (See: "The Negro: a Recent Test Case," pp. 109-12.)
- H
312
L **Lind Andrew William**
Hawaii's People. 4th ed. Honolulu, HI: University Press of Hawaii, 1980. (Reference to Negro population, residential distribution and urbanization.)

- H
312
L64 **Lind Andrew William**
An Island Community; Ecological Succession in Hawaii. Chicago: IL: University of Chicago Press, 1938. 337 p. (Negroes represented as a separate ethnic group in some tables.)
- H
309.1
Ma **Macdonald, Alexander**
Revolt in Paradise; the Social Revolution in Hawaii after Pearl Harbor. New York, NY: S. Daye, 1944. 288 p. (Blacks who had come as defense workers during WWII became part of Hawaii's melting pot, pp. 269-70.)
- RH
071
M **Maui News (Indexes)**
The Index to the *Maui News*, 1900-1932/compiled and edited by Gail Bartholomew with the assistance of Judy Lindstrom. Wailuku, HI: Maui Historical Society, 1985. (See "Negroes" for articles about importation of Negroes to Maui plantations in 1901.)
- H
996.9
Ha **Nordyke, Eleanor C.**
"Blacks in Hawaii: a Demographic and Historical Perspective," in *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, vol. 22 (1988). pp. 241-55.
- H
312
N **Nordyke, Eleanor C.**
The Peopling of Hawaii. 2nd ed. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press, 1989. (See index under "Blacks".)
- RH
312
P **Population Characteristics of Hawaii.** Honolulu, HI: Research and Statistics Office, Hawaii Dept. of Health, 1974-84. (See report number 2 (1972), 5 (1973), 9 (1976), 11 (1977), 13 (1980) and 15 (1982) for ethnic distribution).
- H
331.54
R **Reinecke, John E.**
Feigned Necessity: Hawaii's Attempt to Obtain Chinese Contract Labor, 1921-23. San Francisco, CA: Chinese Materials Center, 1979. (See index under "Labor and Immigration - Negroes.")
- Serials
microfilm **Ronck, Ronn**
"A Clue to the Isle Life of an Early Black Settler," in the *Honolulu Advertiser*, 7/25/91, B1, 3. (The discovery of an 1822 letter by businessman Anthony Allen reveals more information about his background.)
- H
016.301
R **Rubano, Judith**
Culture and Behavior in Hawaii: an Annotated Bibliography. Honolulu, HI: Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii, 1971. 147 p. (Includes references on Negroes.)
- H
312.5
Sc **Schmitt, Robert C.**
Demographic Correlates of Interracial Marriage in Hawaii. Honolulu, HI: Dept. of Planning and Economic Development, 1964. 17 p. (Ethnic breakdown on mixed marriages.)
- H
312.09969
Sc **Schmitt, Robert C.**
Demographic Statistics of Hawaii, 1778-1965. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press, 1968. 271 p. (Negroes included in the ethnic breakdown.)
- H
309.1969
S **A Shared Beginning: an Asian and Pacific Perspective of Social Conditions in Hawaii.** Honolulu, HI: Hawaii Association of Asian and Pacific Peoples, 1974. 172 p. (Proceedings of the HAAPP Statewide Mental Health Conference, June 14 & 15, 1974, which points out ethnic disparity.)
- H
301
So 13 **Social Process in Hawaii**
- Abe, Shirley
"Violations of the Racial Code in Hawaii," vol. 9-10 (1945). pp. 33-8.
- Adams, Romanzo C.
"Census Notes on the Negroes in Hawaii Prior to the War," vol. 9-10 (1945). pp. 25-7.
- Chambliss, Randolph L.
"The Blacks," vol. 29 (1982). pp. 113-15.
- Cooke, Phyllis Kon
"Postwar Trends in the Island Attitude toward the Negro," vol. 11 (1947). pp. 100-06.
- Kalish, Richard A.
"A Comparison of Hawaiian and Mainland Attitudes towards the Negro," vol. 20 (1956). pp. 16-22.
- Kassebaum, Gene
"Ethnicity and the Disposition of Arrests for Violent Crime in Honolulu," vol. 28 (1980-81). pp. 33-57.
- Kubo, Judy
"The Negro Soldier in Kahuku," vol. 9-10 (1945). pp. 28-32.
- H
783
S **Stephens, Michael James.**
The Function of Music in Black Churches on Oahu, Hawaii as Illustrated at Trinity Missionary Baptist Church. Photocopy, thesis (M.A.) Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms, 1990. 370 f. (Provides a brief background of black